VOWEL ERRORS MADE BY NATIVE BANYUASIN STUDENTS IN ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

THESIS

Presented to Universitas Bina Darma in Partial Fulfillment of Requirements for the Degree of *Sarjana Sastra* (S.S)

By: FRESHEJULIAWAN

18161005P



ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING, EDUCATION, AND LANGUAGE UNIVERSITAS BINA DARMA

PALEMBANG

2022

VOWEL ERRORS MADE BY NATIVE BANYUASIN STUDENTS IN ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

A THESIS BY:

FRESHE JULIAWAN

18161005P

ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING, EDUCATION, AND LANGUAGE UNIVERSITAS BINA DARMA

PALEMBANG, 03 APRIL 2022

APPROVED BY: ADVISOR

ROSMAIDAR, M.PD.

CERTIFIED BY: DEAN OF FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING, EDUCATION, AND LANGUAGE UNIVERSITAS BINA DARMA

Universitas

PROF. WASPODO. M.ED., PH.D.

This thesis was defended by the writer in the final program examination and was approved by the examination committee on:

Day

: Thursday

Date

: March , 10th 2022

Examination Committee Approval

1. Chairman: Rosmaidar, M.Pd

2. Secretary: Iskandar Rosyidin, M.Pd

3. Member: Dewi Purnama Sari, M.Pd

Certified by:

Head of English Literature Study Program, Universitas

Signature

Date

Dr. Fitria Aprilia, M.Pd

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama: Freshe Juliawan

NIM : 18161005p

Dengan ini menyatakan:

- 1. Skripsi ini adalah asli dan belum pernah diajukan untuk mendapatkan gelar sarjana di Universitas Bina Darma atau perguruan tinggi yang lain;
- 2. Skripsi inimurni gagasan, rumusan,dan penelitian saya sendiri dengan arahan tim pembimbing;
- 3. Didalam skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya atau pendapat yang telah ditulis atau dipublikasikan orang lain, kecuali secara tertulis dengan jelas dikutip dengan mencantumkan nama pengarang dan memasukkan kedalam daftar rujukan;
- 4. Saya bersedia skripsi yang saya hasilkan ini di cek keasliannya menggunakan *plagiarism checker* serta diunggah ke internet, sehingga dapan diakses secara online.
- 5. Surat pernyataan ini saya tulis dengan sungguh sungguh dan apabila terbukti melakukan penyimpangan atau ketidakbenaran dalam pernyataan ini, saya bersedia menerima sanksi sesuai dengan peraturan dan perundang-undangan yang berlaku.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya buat agar dapan dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Palembang, April 2022

Yang Membuat



NIM: 18161005p

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTO:

Hard work beats talent when talent does not hard work.

Everything negative, pressure, challenges are all opportunity for me rise

"Kobe Bryant".

DEDICATION:

This thesis is dedicated for:

- My greatest and dearest parents, Tansa irawan & Emilia, thank you for caring, for loving, and supporting me morally and materially which has managed to keep me strong and more patient until today;
- My sister Selfiani and my aunty Ernawati, thank you for always supporting me and inspire me to chasing my goals;
- My friends in Bina Darma University especially for my special partner Hasri Juliani thank you for always supporting me, helping me in every situation and also thank you for always besides me until we finished our study together;

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Praise and gratitude to Allah SWT who has bestowed His grace and guidance so that the researcher can complete this thesis.

The researcher realizes that this thesis will not be completed without the help of many parties who have provided support, guidance, advice, and motivation to the researcher in completing this thesis. The highest appreciation and gratitude profusely to my beloved parents and family as well as the closest people who always pray for, support, and motivate the researcher during this research.

Finally, the researcher also wants to express sincere gratitude to the following people:

- 1. The Rector of Universitas Bina Darma, Dr. Sunda Ariana, M.Pd., M.M, and her staff for their dedication to this university;
- The Dean of English Literature Study Program, Prof. Waspodo, M.Ed., Ph.D.;
- The Head of English Literature Study Program, Miss Dr. Fitria Aprilia, M.Pd who has given support and guidance to the researcher;
- 4. The advisor, Mam Rosmaidar, M.Pd who has patiently guided and given constructive suggestion, useful correction, valuable guidance, and endless support from the very first step in writing this paper until the completion of this paper;
- 5. The examiners, Mr. Iskandar Rosyidin, M.Pd, and Miss Dewi Purnama Sari, M.Pd who has also given many help and guidance to the researcher;
- 6. All of the lecturers in the English Literature Study Program for the knowledge and patience in guiding the researcher;
- 7. My almamater, English Literature Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training, Education, and Language and Universitas Bina Darma;

Finally, the researcher realizes that this thesis is far from being perfect. Therefore, the researcher hopes to get some constructive suggestions and opinions from the readers. Hopefully, this thesis will be useful for the next research.

iniversitos Palembang, April 2022 The Researcher Freshe Juliawan NIM: 18161005p

Abstract

This study analyzed pronunciation error especially in English vowel. Pronunciation is branch of phonology that the study focuses on the sound. The object of this study was 20 students from Musi banyuasin III. The problems of this study were (1), What errors are made by Native Musi Banyuasin III students in English pronunciation (2), What are the factors of errors made by the Native Banyuasin III students in their English pronunciation. The objectives of this study were to find out the errors of English words made by Native Musi Banyuasin III students and the factors of errors in English pronunciation made by Native Musi Banyuasin III students. In conducting this study, the researcher used descriptive qualitative method. The data was taken from 22 vowels in English and the results were mostly in the form of phonetic transcripts of 30 words and 10 sentences. The result of this study showed 47,2% vowel errors .

Keywords: Pronunciation, Phonology, Musi Banyuasin, Vowel Errors.



TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
CERTIFICATION PAGE	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
DECLARATION	iv
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi

CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of the Study1	
1.2. Problems of the Study4	
1.3. Objectives of the Study4	
1.4. Significance of the Study4	

0

CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1. Pronunciation	
2.2. Musi Language	
2.3. Errors	9
2.4. Previous Study	11

CHAPTER III: METHODOLOGY

3.1. Research Method	14
3.2. Object of the study	14
3.2.1. Population.	14
3.2.2. Sample	15
3.3. Technique for collecting the data	15
3.4. Technique for analyzing the data	16

CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATIONS

4.1. Research Findings	.18
4.2. Discussion	.19
4.2.1. Errors and pronunciation of English vowel	.19
4.2.1.1. Percentage of errors	.22
4.2.1.2. Table of errors cases	. 27
4.2.2 The Factors of errors	. 34
4.3. Interpretation	. 41

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusions	.43
5.2. Suggestions	.43

REFERENCES 4	14
--------------	----

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1 22 vowels in the questions that was given to 20 students	20
Table 2 Percentage of errors made by each student	21
Table 3 The error cases in pronouncing vowel sound	27

Table 3 The error cases in pronouncing vowel sound	27
Di.	
No.	
Stars and stars	
LIST OF CHARTS	
Chart 1	34
Chart 2	35
Chart 3	36
Chart 4	36
Chart 5	37
Chart 6	37
Chart 7	38
Chart 8	39
Chart 9.	39
Chart 10	40

LIST OF APPENDICES

Objects of study : Students of MAN I Banyuasin III	46
Formulir Pengajuan Judul	86
Surat Keterangan Penunjukan Pembimbing Skripsi	87
Surat Keterangan Lulus Seminar Proposal	88
Lembar Perbaikan Proposal	89
Surat Keterangan Lulus Ujian Komprehensif	90
Lembar Perbaikan Komprehensif	91
Thesis Consultation Card	92
	R

