

**DEFAMILIARIZATION IN MISS PEREGRINE'S HOME FOR
PECULIAR CHILDREN NOVEL BY RANSOM RIGGS**

THESIS

**Presented to Universitas Bina Darma
in Partial Fulfillment of Requirements
for the Degree of *Sarjana Sastra* (S.S)**

by:

NISRINA SESAIRIAH

161610005



**ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF SOCIAL HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITAS BINA DARMA**

PALEMBANG

2023

**DEFAMILIARIZATION IN NOVEL MISS PEREGRINE'S FOR
PECULIAR CHILDREN BY RANSOM RIGGS**

A THESIS BY:

**NISRINA SESAIRIAH
(161610005)**

**ENGLISH LITERATURE STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF SOCIAL HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITAS BINA DARMA**

PALEMBANG, SEPTEMBER 2023

APPROVED BY

ADVISOR



DEWI PURNAMA SARI, S.S., M.PD.

CERTIFIED BY

DEAN OF FACULTY OF SOCIAL HUMANITIES



Universitas Bina Darma
Fakultas Sosial Humaniora

NUZSEP ALMIGO, S.PSI., M.SI., PH.D.

This thesis was defended by the writer in the final program examination and was approved by the examination committee on:

Day : Monday

Date : September 25th, 2023

Examination Committee Approval

Chairman : Dewi Purnama Sari, S.S., M.Pd.

Member : Cita Hikmah Yanti, M.Pd.

Member : Neisyia, M.A.

Signature

Date



25/9 2023



25/9 2023



25/9 2023

Certified by

Head of English Literature

Study Program,



Dr. Fitria Aprillia, M.Pd.

SURAT PERNYATAAN

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Nama : Nisrina Sesairiah

Nim : 161610005


Dengan ini menyatakan bahwa:

1. Karya tulis Saya (tugas akhir/skripsi/tesis) ini adalah asli dan belum pernah diajukan untuk mendapatkan gelar (ahli madya/sarjana/magister) di Universitas Bina Darma atau perguruan tinggi lain;
2. Karya tulis ini murni gagasan, rumusan, penelitian saya sendiri dengan arahan tim pembimbing;
3. Di dalam skripsi ini tidak terdapat karya dan pendapat yang ditulis atau dipublikasikan orang lain, kecuali secara tertulis dengan jelas dikutip dengan mencantumkan nama pengarang dan memasukkan kedalam daftar rujukan;
4. Saya bersedia tugas akhir/skripsi/tesis yang saya hasilkan ini di cek keasliannya menggunakan *plagiarism checker* serta diunggah ke internet, sehingga dapat di akses publik secara daring;
5. Surat pernyataan ini Saya tulis dengan sungguh-sungguh dan apabila terbukti melakukan penyimpangan atau ketidakbenaran dalam pernyataan ini, saya bersedia menerima sanksi sesuai dengan peraturan dan perundang-undangan yang berlaku.

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya buat agar dapat dipertimbangkan sebagaimana mestinya.

Palembang, September 2023

Yang Membuat Pernyataan,



20
METERAI
TEMPEL
0078EAKX553327353

Nisrina Sesairiah

NIM: 161610005

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

Motto:

- Smile even if it is hard.
- Look at yourself before you look at someone
- Nobody is unproblematic. We're all problematic in our own way. (Someone)

Dedications:

1. My dear mother whom I miss and love so much.
2. My beloved parents, father and mother who have been supportive and patient with me.
3. My dearest brother who always listens to my complaints.
4. My kindest aunt who willingly helps and advices me.
5. My lovely friends from the same major who although far away yet always continue to encourage me.
6. My friends from Ayam Bakar Madu (ABM) boarding house who together completing the thesis.

Palembang, September 2023

Nisrina Sesairiah

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, the researcher would like to thank Allah SWT because of his mercy and grace, the researcher was able to complete my thesis titled **“Defamiliarization in Novel Miss Peregrine's Home for Peculiar Children by Ransom Riggs”**. This thesis is written as the requirement to get the degree of Sarjana Sastra (S.S) at English Literature Study Program, Faculty of Social Humanities at Bina Darma university, Palembang.

The researcher realizes that this thesis can be completed because many parties have provided encouragement, enthusiasm, assistance, direction, and extraordinary suggestions in the journey of working on this thesis. On this good occasion, I would like to express my gratitude and appreciation to my advisor Dewi Purnama Sari, S.S., M.Pd., who has supported me to complete this thesis. In addition, I would also like to thank the head of the English Literature Study Program, Dr. Fitria Aprilia, M.Pd., who has encouraged and given me the opportunity to complete this thesis. Not to forget, all my lecturers and examiners who have been so kind to give advice and help me along the journey. Furthermore, my greatest gratitude goes to my father, mother, sister, and closest friends who patiently stood by me.

The researcher realizes that this thesis is far from being perfect. Therefore, the researcher expects criticism and suggestions from all parties for so in the future the researcher can writes a better thesis. Finally, the researcher hopes this thesis can be useful for all of us.

Palembang, September 2023

The writer,

Nisrina Sesairiah

Abstract

Novel is a form of idea and creativity of an author. In writing novels, an author is able to applied any technique to add aesthetic values on their literary work. One of the technique used is defamiliarization. This study is analyzing the defamiliarization of *Miss Peregrine's Home for Peculiar Children* by Ransom Riggs. It aimed to identify purpose and usage of defamiliarization at the level of language and narrative structure in the novel by applying Guy Cook and Rice ideas of defamiliarization. In conducting the analysis, the researcher used qualitative method with descriptive approach because the data were collected by reading the novel, finding the sentences that suits to the problem, and also interpreting and understanding the object. Furthermore, the result of the study on defamiliarization in the novel showed challenging and restoring perceptions as two purposes of its usage in the narrative through the existence of literary devices such as metaphor, simile, hyperbole, irony, and parallelism are used at the level of language. While in narrative structure, the novel used flashback, foreshadowing, digression, and stream of consciousness.

Keywords: Defamiliarization, *Miss Peregrine's Home for Peculiar Children*, Novel

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
CERTIFICATION PAGE	ii
APPROVAL PAGE	iii
DECLARATION	iv
MOTTO AND DEDICATION	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
I. CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of The Study	1
1.2. Problems of The Study	3
1.3. Objectives of The Study	3
1.4. Significances of The Study	4
1.5. Limitations of The Study	4
II. CHAPTER 2 : LITERATURE REVIEW	5
2.1. Theory of Russian Formalism	5
2.2. Defamiliarization	6
2.2.1. Defamiliarization at the Level of Language	8
a. Metaphor	8
b. Simile	9
c. Hyperbole	9
d. Irony	9
e. Parallelism	10
2.2.2. Defamiliarization at the Level of Narrative Structure	10
a. Flashback	11
b. Foreshadowing	11

c. Digression	11
d. Stream of Consciousness	12
2.3. Miss Peregrine’s Home for Peculiar Children by Ransom Riggs	12
2.4. Previous Related Study	15
III. CHAPTER 3 : METHODS AND PROCEDURES	17
3.1. Method of The Study	17
3.2. Objects of The Study	17
3.3. Techniques for Collecting The Data	18
3.4. Techniques for Analyzing The Data	18
IV. CHAPTER 4 : FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATION	19
4.1. Findings	19
4.1.1. Purpose of The Defamiliarization	19
4.1.2. Defamiliarization at The Level of Language	24
4.1.3. Defamiliarization at Level of Narrative Structure	31
a. Flashback	32
b. Foreshadowing	37
c. Digression	44
d. Stream of Conciousness	47
4.2. Interpretation	50
V. CHAPTER 5 : CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	52
5.1. Conclusion	52
5.2. Suggestion	53
REFERENCES	54

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
1. Examples of Defamiliarization Sentences at the Level of Language.....	24

LIST OF APPENDICES

1. SK Pembimbing
2. Lembar Perbaikan
3. Lembar Konsultasi
4. Formulir Siap Cetak Skripsi